

THE URBAN DISTRICT COUNCIL OF TRAWDEN.HEALTH COMMITTEE.YEAR 1946.

Councillor J. J. Harrison (Chairman).

Councillor A. Baldwin.

J. Hartley.

G. Bannister.

T. Snowden.

J. W. Barrett, J.P.

W. H. Stevenson.

J. A. Brown.

H. Storey.

J. Calvert

E. Tidswell.

C. Harris.

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Clerk of the Council - W. Shaw.

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Sanitary Inspector - J. H. Tatham.

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Gentlemen,

I have the honour to submit for your consideration the Annual Report on the health of Trawden for the year 1946.

The report is again condensed in accordance with the instructions of the Ministry of Health, owing to economic and other reasons.

For a considerable part of the year the department has been without the valuable services of the Sanitary Inspector, (Mr. J. H. Tatham), who has been absent on account of prolonged illness. The activities of the department have therefore been curtailed in some directions. I wish to offer my condolences to Mr. Tatham and trust he will make a speedy and complete recovery.

I wish to thank the Officials of the Council for their help in compiling this report.

I have the honour to be,

Gentlemen,

Your obedient Servant,

R. E. ROBINSON.

GENERAL.

The number of cases of acute infectious diseases notified has increased from seven to eight this year, viz:-

- 3 Cases of Tuberculosis.
- 1 Case of Scarlet Fever.
- 1 " " Whooping Cough.
- 2 Cases of Acute Primary Pneumonia.
- 1 Case of Bronchial Pneumonia.

There was one death from Bronchial Pneumonia.

This year the Birth-rate stands at 18.6 compared with 16.9 last year, which is an increase of 1.7 per 1,000 of the estimated population.

The Death-rate this year is 12.7 compared with 17.9 last year, which is a decrease of 5.2 per 1,000 of the estimated population.

STATISTICS AND SOCIAL CONDITIONS OF THE AREA.

Area (in acres) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,815.
Population - Census 1931.	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,572.
- Estimated 1946	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,033.
Number of inhabited houses - Census 1931...	...	...	...	...	...	...	807.
do do do 1946 (according to Rate Book)	...	...	...	...	...	...	796.
Rateable Value ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	£9,983.
Sum represented by a Penny Rate	...	...	...	...	...	...	£39.

CAUSES OF DEATH, 1946. (Registrar General's Official Returns).

ALL Causes - Males 12. Females 14.

<u>Cause of Death.</u>	<u>Males.</u>	<u>Females.</u>
Tuberculosis.	-	1
Suicide.	-	1
Cancer.	3	3
Diabetes.	-	1
Heart Disease.	2	3
Pneumonia.	1	1
Tuberculosis of Respiratory System.	1	1
Other Diseases of Circ. System.	2	2
Ulcer Stomach.	1	-
All other causes.	2	1
	<u>12.</u>	<u>14.</u>

		M.	F.
Deaths of Infants under 1 year ...	{ Total	0	0
	{ Legitimate	0	0
	{ Illegitimate	0	0
Live Births ... ..	{ Total	18	20
	{ Legitimate	15	19
	{ Illegitimate	3	1
Still Births ... ..	{ Total	0	2
	{ Legitimate	0	2
	{ Illegitimate	0	0

#### PROVISION OF HEALTH SERVICES.

SMALL POX. - Crown Point Hospital, Burnley. (Controlled by the Burnley Joint Hospital Board.

INFECTIOUS DISEASES. - The Marsden Road Sanatorium, Burnley. (Controlled by the Burnley Joint Hospital Board), of which the Council is a constituent Member).

GENERAL. - The Hartley Hospital, Colne, 12 Male and 16 Female beds.

TUBERCULOSIS. - Sanatoria provided by the Lancashire County Council.

MATERNITY. - The Lancashire C.C. have arranged for Trawden patients to be admitted to the Christiana Hartley Maternity, Barrowford Road, Colne.

VENEREAL DISEASES. - The Lancashire C.C. have arranged for necessary treatment to be given at the Victoria Hospital, Burnley.

#### AMBULANCE FACILITIES.

FOR INFECTIOUS DISEASES - The Burnley Joint Hospital Board's Motor Ambulance.

FOR ACCIDENTS AND NON-INFECTIOUS DISEASES - The St. John Motor Ambulance.

FOR MATERNITY PATIENTS - The St. John Motor Ambulance and Motor Cars privately arranged for by the patients.

These arrangements appear to work very satisfactorily.

#### CLINICS AND TREATMENT CENTRES.

MATERNITY AND CHILD WELFARE - A Clinic staffed by the Lancashire C. C. is held in Trawden Ambulance Hall every fourth Tuesday and every second Wednesday in the month, 2-4 p.m. No other Clinics are held in Trawden, but residents may attend the following, under arrangements made by the County Authorities.

TUBERCULOSIS - At Carr Road, Nelson.

ORTHOPAEDIC - At Carr Road, Nelson. (Under 14 years of age).

VENEREAL DISEASES - Victoria Hospital, Burnley.



Mr. A. Callam, F.R.C.S. of Burnley, acts as consultant under the Puerperal Pyrexia Regulations.

LEGISLATION IN FORCE. - The Public Health Act, 1936.

STAFF OF THE DEPARTMENT. - Consists of a Medical Officer of Health (Part time), and a Sanitary Inspector. The latter is also your Surveyor and Water Manager, etc.

PROFESSIONAL NURSING. - There are no arrangements for home nursing of infectious diseases; but, under the Hartley Hospital Scheme, the services of the District Nurses are available for general nursing; and under the Lancashire C.C. scheme, two Midwives serve in the District.

THE SUPPLY OF FOOD AND MILK for expectant and nursing Mothers and Milk for Infants is arranged by the County Authorities.

### SANITARY CIRCUMSTANCES IN THE AREA.

WATER SUPPLY. - The water is obtained from springs and a boring in Boulsworth Hill, and is conveyed by pipe direct to the houses. It is of constant supply and the water is of excellent quality - 694 houses and 84 other premises being supplied.

POLLUTION OF RIVERS AND STREAMS. - These powers are under the Joint Board for the District.

TREATMENT OF SEWAGE. - All sewage treated at the works of the Colne Corporation.

### CLOSET ACCOMODATION AT THE END OF 1946:-

Privy middens:- No. of middens - none.  
 No. of closets attached to these middens - none.  
 No. of pail closets. 229.  
 No. of dry ashpits. 148.  
 No. of moveable ashbins. 512.  
 No. of houses on water carriage system. 499.  
 No. of fresh water closets. 424.  
 No. of waste water closets. 209.

### CONVERSJONS.

		1946.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.
No. of Privy closets	(To fresh W.C.s.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.
	(To waste W.C.s.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.
	(To pails, etc.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.
No. of Pail closets	(To fresh W.C.s.	3	6	4	5	4	Nil.
	(To waste W.C.s.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.
No. of Waste W.C.s. to Fresh W.C.s.		Nil.	1	2	1	2	3
No. of houses at which movable ashbins have been substituted for fixed receptacles.		35	6	5	7	7	8

SCAVENGING is done by contract. House refuse is deposited in a disused quarry, whilst nightsoil is deposited into the Sewer.

## SANITARY INSPECTION DURING 1946.

Number of premises visited ... ..	10.
Number of defects or nuisance discovered..	4.
Number abated by informal notice ... ..	4.
Number of notices served ... ..	Informal. Nil. Statutory Nil.

No legal proceedings were necessary.

No action was taken with regard to smoke abatement.

Eradication of bed bugs:- There are no infested premises.

There are no offensive trades in the District.

There are no common lodging-houses, houses-let-in lodgings, tents, vans or sheds, canal boats or underground sleeping rooms.

Workshops and workplaces were found to be in a very satisfactory condition.

The children are educated and cared for at the Council School under ideal conditions. The sanitary condition and water supply of the school are good. The medical inspection of the children is undertaken by the County Authorities.

### HOUSING.

Number of houses erected during the year:-

a. Total including numbers given separately under b.	Nil.
(i) By the Local Authority ... ..	Nil.
(ii) By other Local Authorities ... ..	Nil.
(iii) By other bodies and persons ... ..	Nil.
b. With State assistance under the Housing Acts:-	
(i) By the Local Authority ... ..	Nil.
(ii) By other bodies or persons ... ..	Nil.

i. Inspection of Dwellinghouses during the year.

No housing inspections made owing to war conditions.

### INSPECTION AND SUPERVISION OF FOOD.

MILK SUPPLY. - No action was taken during the past year with regard to the administration of the various Acts and Orders.

There are two producers of designated milk.

Cowsheds and Milkshops are inspected periodically and their conditions are not satisfactory.

Number of Dairy Farms ... ..	53.
Approximate number of cows ... ..	500.
Number of Cowkeepers ... ..	53.
do on Register. ... ..	53.
do of Inspections during year ... ..	Nil.
=do of Milk Purveyors (Not Cowkeepers)..	Nil.
do do do do on Register...	Nil.

No action was taken re tuberculosis milk and no samples were bacteriologically examined.

PRIVATE SLAUGHTERHOUSES - Number registered. Nil.

- Number licensed. 3.

BAKEHOUSES - Four exist and are in good condition,

ADULTERATION - Inspections under the Food and Drugs Acts are performed by the County Constabulary.

PREVALENCE AND CONTROL OVER INFECTIOUS DISEASES.

Eight cases of Infectious Diseases occurred during the year. Bacteriological Examinations are made at the Public Health Laboratory, Burnley.

Specimens examined were:- None.

DISINFECTION - Four houses were disinfected by means of fumigators

TUBERCULOSIS - Three cases were notified.

No action was taken under the P. H. (Prevention of Tuberculosis) Regulations, 1925, or P. H. A. 1936, Section 172.

No cases of Ophthalmia Neonatorum occurred.

Council Offices,  
Trawden Forest,  
COLNE,  
November, 1947.